

Introduction

This book is a practical reference guide for musicians, students, and educators who want quick access to the **note spellings and modes** of the three essential scale types in tonal music:

- **Major Scale**
- **Harmonic Minor Scale**
- **Melodic Minor Scale**

Each page presents the **spelled-out notes** of a scale, along with a list of its **seven modes**, named and arranged by scale degree. This format makes it easy to identify modal structures, analyze scale construction, and use the material for improvisation, composition, or instruction.

What's Included

In addition to pre-written scales and modes, this book also contains:

- **Blank sheet music** for writing custom exercises or scale applications
- **Blank instrument diagrams** for:
 - Piano
 - Guitar
 - Bass Guitar
 - Ukulele

These blank pages are provided for **scale mapping, fretboard visualization**, and personal **practice development**. Whether you're learning the fingerings of a new scale or teaching students to diagram it by hand, these tools are meant to reinforce understanding through active use.

Scale Construction Basics

Here's a brief overview of how each core scale is built:

Major Scale (Ionian)

Pattern: Whole – Whole – Half – Whole – Whole – Whole – Half

Harmonic Minor Scale

Pattern: Whole – Half – Whole – Whole – Half – Augmented Second – Half

Melodic Minor Scale (Ascending Form)

Pattern: Whole – Half – Whole – Whole – Whole – Whole – Half

Use this book as a **reference, writing tool, and creative workspace** as you explore scales, modes, and fretboard or keyboard applications.

C D E F G A B C

MAJOR - IONIAN

D E F G A B C D

DORIAN

E F G A B C D E

PHRYGIAN

F G A B C D E F

LYDIAN

G A B C D E F G

MIXOLYDIAN

A B C D E F G A

MINOR - AEOLIAN

B C D E F G A B

LOCRIAN

G A B C D E F# G

MAJOR - IONIAN

A B C D E F# G A

DORIAN

B C D E F# G A B

PHRYGIAN

C D E F# G A B C

LYDIAN

D E F# G A B C D

MIXOLYDIAN

E F# G A B C D E

MINOR - AEOLIAN

F# G A B C D E F#

LOCRIAN

D E F# G A B C# D

MAJOR - IONIAN

E F# G A B C# D E

DORIAN

F# G A B C# D E F#

PHRYGIAN

G A B C# D E F# G

LYDIAN

A B C# D E F# G A

MIXOLYDIAN

B C# D E F# G A B

MINOR - AEOLIAN

C# D E F# G A B C#

LOCRIAN

A B C# D E F# G# A

MAJOR - IONIAN

B C# D E F# G# A B

DORIAN

C# D E F# G# A B C#

PHRYGIAN

D E F# G# A B C# D

LYDIAN

E F# G# A B C# D E

MIXOLYDIAN

F# G# A B C# D E F#

MINOR - AEOLIAN

G# A B C# D E F# G#

LOCRIAN

E F# G# A B C# D# E

MAJOR - IONIAN

F# G# A B C# D# E F#

DORIAN

G# A B C# D# E F# G#

PHRYGIAN

A B C# D# E F# G# A

LYDIAN

B C# D# E F# G# A B

MIXOLYDIAN

C# D# E F# G# A B C#

MINOR - AEOLIAN

D# E F# G# A B C# D#

LOCRIAN

B C# D# E F# G# A# B

MAJOR - IONIAN

C# D# E F# G# A# B C#

DORIAN

D# E F# G# A# B C# D#

PHRYGIAN

E F# G# A# B C# D# E

LYDIAN

F# G# A# B C# D# E F#

MIXOLYDIAN

G# A# B C# D# E F# G#

MINOR - AEOLIAN

A# B C# D# E F# G# A#

LOCRIAN

F# G# A# B C# D# E# F#

MAJOR - IONIAN

G# A# B C# D# E# F# G#

DORIAN

A# B C# D# E# F# G# A#

PHRYGIAN

B C# D# E# F# G# A# B

LYDIAN

C# D# E# F# G# A# B C#

MIXOLYDIAN

D# E# F# G# A# B C# D#

MINOR - AEOLIAN

E# F# G# A# B C# D# E#

LOCRIAN

C# D# E# F# G# A# B# C#

MAJOR - IONIAN

D# E# F# G# A# B# C# D#

DORIAN

E# F# G# A# B# C# D# E#

PHRYGIAN

F# G# A# B# C# D# E# F#

LYDIAN

G# A# B# C# D# E# F# G#

MIXOLYDIAN

A# B# C# D# E# F# G# A#

MINOR - AEOLIAN

B# C# D# E# F# G# A# B#

LOCRIAN

F G A B \flat C D E F

MAJOR - IONIAN

G A B \flat C D E F G

DORIAN

A B \flat C D E F G A

PHRYGIAN

B \flat C D E F G A B \flat

LYDIAN

C D E F G A B \flat C

MIXOLYDIAN

D E F G A B \flat C D

MINOR - AEOLIAN

E F G A B \flat C D E

LOCRIAN

B \flat C D E \flat F G A B \flat

MAJOR - IONIAN

C D E \flat F G A B \flat C

DORIAN

D E \flat F G A B \flat C D

PHRYGIAN

E \flat F G A B \flat C D E \flat

LYDIAN

F G A B \flat C D E \flat F

MIXOLYDIAN

G A B \flat C D E \flat F G

MINOR - AEOLIAN

A B \flat C D E \flat F G A

LOCRIAN

E_b F G A_b B_b C D E_b

MAJOR - IONIAN

F G A_b B_b C D E_b F

DORIAN

G A_b B_b C D E_b F G

PHRYGIAN

A_b B_b C D E_b F G A_b

LYDIAN

B_b C D E_b F G A_b B_b

MIXOLYDIAN

C D E_b F G A_b B_b C

MINOR - AEOLIAN

D E_b F G A_b B_b C D

LOCRIAN

A_b B_b C D_b E_b F G A_b

MAJOR - IONIAN

B_b C D_b E_b F G A_b B_b

DORIAN

C D_b E_b F G A_b B_b C

PHRYGIAN

D_b E_b F G A_b B_b C D_b

LYDIAN

E_b F G A_b B_b C D_b E_b

MIXOLYDIAN

F G A_b B_b C D_b E_b F

MINOR - AEOLIAN

G A_b B_b C D_b E_b F G

LOCRIAN

D_b E_b F G_b A_b B_b C D_b

MAJOR - IONIAN

E_b F G_b A_b B_b C D_b E_b

DORIAN

F G_b A_b B_b C D_b E_b F

PHRYGIAN

G_b A_b B_b C D_b E_b F G_b

LYDIAN

A_b B_b C D_b E_b F G_b A_b

MIXOLYDIAN

B_b C D_b E_b F G_b A_b B_b

MINOR - AEOLIAN

C D_b E_b F G_b A_b B_b C

LOCRIAN

G_b A_b B_b C_b D_b E_b F G_b

MAJOR - IONIAN

A_b B_b C_b D_b E_b F G_b A_b

DORIAN

B_b C_b D_b E_b F G_b A_b B_b

PHRYGIAN

C_b D_b E_b F G_b A_b B_b C_b

LYDIAN

D_b E_b F G_b A_b B_b C_b D_b

MIXOLYDIAN

E_b F G_b A_b B_b C_b D_b E_b

MINOR - AEOLIAN

F G_b A_b B_b C_b D_b E_b F

LOCRIAN

C_b D_b E_b F_b G_b A_b B_b C_b

MAJOR - IONIAN

D_b E_b F_b G_b A_b B_b C_b D_b

DORIAN

E_b F_b G_b A_b B_b C_b D_b E_b

PHRYGIAN

F_b G_b A_b B_b C_b D_b E_b F_b

LYDIAN

G_b A_b B_b C_b D_b E_b F_b G_b

MIXOLYDIAN

A_b B_b C_b D_b E_b F_b G_b A_b

MINOR - AEOLIAN

B_b C_b D_b E_b F_b G_b A_b B_b

LOCRIAN

A B C D E F G# A

HARMONIC MINOR

B C D E F G# A B

LOCRIAN - NATURAL 6

C D E F G# A B C

AUGMENTED MAJOR

D E F G# A B C D

DORIAN - SHARP 4

E F G# A B C D E

PHRYGIAN DOMINANT

F G# A B C D E F

LYDIAN SHARP 9

G# A B C D E F G#

SUPER LOCRIAN - DIMINISHED 7

E F# G A B C D# E

HARMONIC MINOR

F# G A B C D# E F#

LOCRIAN - NATURAL 6

G A B C D# E F# G

AUGMENTED MAJOR

A B C D# E F# G A

DORIAN - SHARP 4

B C D# E F# G A B

PHRYGIAN DOMINANT

C D# E F# G A B C

LYDIAN SHARP 9

D# E F# G A B C D#

SUPER LOCRIAN - DIMINISHED 7

B C# D E F# G A# B

HARMONIC MINOR

C# D E F# G A# B C#

LOCRIAN - NATURAL 6

D E F# G A# B C# D

AUGMENTED MAJOR

E F# G A# B C# D E

DORIAN - SHARP 4

F# G A# B C# D E F#

PHRYGIAN DOMINANT

G A# B C# D E F# G

LYDIAN SHARP 9

A# B C# D E F# G A#

SUPER LOCRIAN - DIMINISHED 7

F# G# A B C# D E# F#

HARMONIC MINOR

G# A B C# D E# F# G#

LOCRIAN - NATURAL 6

A B C# D E# F# G# A

AUGMENTED MAJOR

B C# D E# F# G# A B

DORIAN - SHARP 4

C# D E# F# G# A B C#

PHRYGIAN DOMINANT

D E# F# G# A B C# D

LYDIAN SHARP 9

E# F# G# A B C# D E#

SUPER LOCRIAN - DIMINISHED 7

C# D# E F# G# A B# C#

HARMONIC MINOR

D# E F# G# A B# C# D#

LOCRIAN - NATURAL 6

E F# G# A B# C# D# E

AUGMENTED MAJOR

F# G# A B# C# D# E F#

DORIAN - SHARP 4

G# A B# C# D# E F# G#

PHRYGIAN DOMINANT

A B# C# D# E F# G# A

LYDIAN SHARP 9

B# C# D# E F# G# A B#

SUPER LOCRIAN - DIMINISHED 7

A_b B_b C_b D_b E_b F_b G A_b

HARMONIC MINOR

B_b C_b D_b E_b F_b G A_b B_b

LOCRIAN - NATURAL 6

C_b D_b E_b F_b G A_b B_b C_b

AUGMENTED MAJOR

D_b E_b F_b G A_b B_b C_b D_b

DORIAN - SHARP 4

E_b F_b G A_b B_b C_b D_b E_b

PHRYGIAN DOMINANT

F_b G A_b B_b C_b D_b E_b F_b

LYDIAN SHARP 9

G A_b B_b C_b D_b E_b F_b G

SUPER LOCRIAN - DIMINISHED 7

E_b F G_b A_b B_b C_b D E_b

HARMONIC MINOR

F G_b A_b B_b C_b D E_b F

LOCRIAN - NATURAL 6

G_b A_b B_b C_b D E_b F G_b

AUGMENTED MAJOR

A_b B_b C_b D E_b F G_b A_b

DORIAN - SHARP 4

B_b C_b D E_b F G_b A_b B_b

PHRYGIAN DOMINANT

C_b D E_b F G_b A_b B_b C_b

LYDIAN SHARP 9

D E_b F G_b A_b B_b C_b D

SUPER LOCRIAN - DIMINISHED 7

B \flat C D \flat E \flat F G \flat A B \flat

HARMONIC MINOR

C D \flat E \flat F G \flat A B \flat C

LOCRIAN - NATURAL 6

D \flat E \flat F G \flat A B \flat C D \flat

AUGMENTED MAJOR

E \flat F G \flat A B \flat C D \flat E \flat

DORIAN - SHARP 4

F G \flat A B \flat C D \flat E \flat F

PHRYGIAN DOMINANT

G \flat A B \flat C D \flat E \flat F G \flat

LYDIAN SHARP 9

A B \flat C D \flat E \flat F G \flat A

SUPER LOCRIAN - DIMINISHED 7

F G A \flat B \flat C D \flat E F

HARMONIC MINOR

G A \flat B \flat C D \flat E F G

LOCRIAN - NATURAL 6

A \flat B \flat C D \flat E F G A \flat

AUGMENTED MAJOR

B \flat C D \flat E F G A \flat B \flat

DORIAN - SHARP 4

C D \flat E F G A \flat B \flat C

PHRYGIAN DOMINANT

D \flat E F G A \flat B \flat C D \flat

LYDIAN SHARP 9

E F G A \flat B \flat C D \flat E

SUPER LOCRIAN - DIMINISHED 7

C D E \flat F G A \flat B C

HARMONIC MINOR

D E \flat F G A \flat B C D

LOCRIAN - NATURAL 6

E \flat F G A \flat B C D E \flat

AUGMENTED MAJOR

F G A \flat B C D E \flat F

DORIAN - SHARP 4

G A \flat B C D E \flat F G

PHRYGIAN DOMINANT

A \flat B C D E \flat F G A \flat

LYDIAN SHARP 9

B C D E \flat F G A \flat B

SUPER LOCRIAN - DIMINISHED 7

G A B \flat C D E \flat F \sharp G

HARMONIC MINOR

A B \flat C D E \flat F \sharp G A

LOCRIAN - NATURAL 6

B \flat C D E \flat F \sharp G A B \flat

AUGMENTED MAJOR

C D E \flat F \sharp G A B \flat C

DORIAN - SHARP 4

D E \flat F \sharp G A B \flat C D

PHRYGIAN DOMINANT

E \flat F \sharp G A B \flat C D E \flat

LYDIAN SHARP 9

F \sharp G A B \flat C D E \flat F \sharp

SUPER LOCRIAN - DIMINISHED 7

D E F G A B \flat C \sharp D

HARMONIC MINOR

E F G A B \flat C \sharp D E

LOCRIAN - NATURAL 6

F G A B \flat C \sharp D E F

AUGMENTED MAJOR

G A B \flat C \sharp D E F G

DORIAN - SHARP 4

A B \flat C \sharp D E F G A

PHRYGIAN DOMINANT

B \flat C \sharp D E F G A B \flat

LYDIAN SHARP 9

C \sharp D E F G A B \flat C \sharp

SUPER LOCRIAN - DIMINISHED 7

A B C D E F# G# A

MELODIC MINOR

B C D E F# G# A B

DORIAN - FLAT 2

C D E F# G# A B C

LYDIAN AUGMENTED

D E F# G# A B C D

LYDIAN DOMINANT

E F# G# A B C D E

MIXOLYDIAN - FLAT 6

F# G# A B C D E F#

LOCRIAN - NATURAL 2

G# A B C D E F# G#

SUPER LOCRIAN

E F# G A B C# D# E

MELODIC MINOR

F# G A B C# D# E F#

DORIAN - FLAT 2

G A B C# D# E F# G

LYDIAN AUGMENTED

A B C# D# E F# G A

LYDIAN DOMINANT

B C# D# E F# G A B

MIXOLYDIAN - FLAT 6

C# D# E F# G A B C#

LOCRIAN - NATURAL 2

D# E F# G A B C# D#

SUPER LOCRIAN

B C# D E F# G# A# B

MELODIC MINOR

C# D E F# G# A# B C#

DORIAN - FLAT 2

D E F# G# A# B C# D

LYDIAN AUGMENTED

E F# G# A# B C# D E

LYDIAN DOMINANT

F# G# A# B C# D E F#

MIXOLYDIAN - FLAT 6

G# A# B C# D E F# G#

LOCRIAN - NATURAL 2

A# B C# D E F# G# A#

SUPER LOCRIAN

F# G# A B C# D# E# F#

MELODIC MINOR

G# A B C# D# E# F# G#

DORIAN - FLAT 2

A B C# D# E# F# G# A

LYDIAN AUGMENTED

B C# D# E# F# G# A B

LYDIAN DOMINANT

C# D# E# F# G# A B C#

MIXOLYDIAN - FLAT 6

D# E# F# G# A B C# D#

LOCRIAN - NATURAL 2

E# F# G# A B C# D# E#

SUPER LOCRIAN

C# D# E F# G# A# B# C#

MELODIC MINOR

D# E F# G# A# B# C# D#

DORIAN - FLAT 2

E F# G# A# B# C# D# E

LYDIAN AUGMENTED

F# G# A# B# C# D# E F#

LYDIAN DOMINANT

G# A# B# C# D# E F# G#

MIXOLYDIAN - FLAT 6

A# B# C# D# E F# G# A#

LOCRIAN - NATURAL 2

B# C# D# E F# G# A# B#

SUPER LOCRIAN

A_b B_b C_b D_b E_b F G A_b

MELODIC MINOR

B_b C_b D_b E_b F G A_b B_b

DORIAN - FLAT 2

C_b D_b E_b F G A_b B_b C_b

LYDIAN AUGMENTED

D_b E_b F G A_b B_b C_b D_b

LYDIAN DOMINANT

E_b F G A_b B_b C_b D_b E_b

MIXOLYDIAN - FLAT 6

F G A_b B_b C_b D_b E_b F

LOCRIAN - NATURAL 2

G A_b B_b C_b D_b E_b F G

SUPER LOCRIAN

E_b F G_b A_b B_b C D E_b

MELODIC MINOR

F G_b A_b B_b C D E_b F

DORIAN - FLAT 2

G_b A_b B_b C D E_b F G_b

LYDIAN AUGMENTED

A_b B_b C D E_b F G_b A_b

LYDIAN DOMINANT

B_b C D E_b F G_b A_b B_b

MIXOLYDIAN - FLAT 6

C D E_b F G_b A_b B_b C

LOCRIAN - NATURAL 2

D E_b F G_b A_b B_b C D

SUPER LOCRIAN

B \flat C D \flat E \flat F G A B \flat

MELODIC MINOR

C D \flat E \flat F G A B \flat C

DORIAN - FLAT 2

D \flat E \flat F G A B \flat C D \flat

LYDIAN AUGMENTED

E \flat F G A B \flat C D \flat E \flat

LYDIAN DOMINANT

F G A B \flat C D \flat E \flat F

MIXOLYDIAN - FLAT 6

G A B \flat C D \flat E \flat F G

LOCRIAN - NATURAL 2

A B \flat C D \flat E \flat F G A

SUPER LOCRIAN

F G A \flat B \flat C D E F

MELODIC MINOR

G A \flat B \flat C D E F G

DORIAN - FLAT 2

A \flat B \flat C D E F G A \flat

LYDIAN AUGMENTED

B \flat C D E F G A \flat B \flat

LYDIAN DOMINANT

C D E F G A \flat B \flat C

MIXOLYDIAN - FLAT 6

D E F G A \flat B \flat C D

LOCRIAN - NATURAL 2

E F G A \flat B \flat C D E

SUPER LOCRIAN

C D E \flat F G A B C

MELODIC MINOR

D E \flat F G A B C D

DORIAN - FLAT 2

E \flat F G A B C D E \flat

LYDIAN AUGMENTED

F G A B C D E \flat F

LYDIAN DOMINANT

G A B C D E \flat F G

MIXOLYDIAN - FLAT 6

A B C D E \flat F G A

LOCRIAN - NATURAL 2

B C D E \flat F G A B

SUPER LOCRIAN

G A B \flat C D E F \sharp G

MELODIC MINOR

A B \flat C D E F \sharp G A

DORIAN - FLAT 2

B \flat C D E F \sharp G A B \flat

LYDIAN AUGMENTED

C D E F \sharp G A B \flat C

LYDIAN DOMINANT

D E F \sharp G A B \flat C D

MIXOLYDIAN - FLAT 6

E F \sharp G A B \flat C D E

LOCRIAN - NATURAL 2

F \sharp G A B \flat C D E F \sharp

SUPER LOCRIAN

D E F G A B C# D

MELODIC MINOR

E F G A B C# D E

DORIAN - FLAT 2

F G A B C# D E F

LYDIAN AUGMENTED

G A B C# D E F G

LYDIAN DOMINANT

A B C# D E F G A

MIXOLYDIAN - FLAT 6

B C# D E F G A B

LOCRIAN - NATURAL 2

C# D E F G A B C#

SUPER LOCRIAN